



CHESTERFIELD COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Department: Human Resource Management
Subject: Part-Time Employment and Benefits

Policy Number: 6-11
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I. INTRODUCTION

This administrative procedure establishes policies and procedures governing benefits offered to part-time employees. Chesterfield County reserves the right to modify or eliminate benefits for part-time employees at any time. Part-time employees shall not exceed 1,456 hours of work in a calendar year (average of 28 hours per week).

II. DEFINITIONS

- A. **Continuous Part-Time Service** - Part-time service by an employee with Chesterfield County where there is no break in service. Voluntary or involuntary separation from employment and change in status from part-time to full-time would be considered examples of a break in part-time service.
- B. **Deferred Compensation** – Payroll deducted pre-tax contributions elected by an employee to defer income until retirement.
- C. **Eligible Part-time Position** – A position for which the duties meet an on-going operational need and for which the employee must regularly work a minimum of 48 hours per pay period. Mental Health Support Services consumers whose part-time work is designed or created primarily to serve the needs of such consumers are not serving in eligible part-time positions.
- D. **Employee Assistance Program** – A service the county contracts with to provide assessment, counseling and referral for personal problems that impact job performance. See Administrative Procedure 6-22.
- E. **Employee Recognition Program** – A program that provides guidelines for recognizing employees, including providing monetary awards for individuals and teams who demonstrate exceptional customer service, continuous improvement and/or teamwork. See Administrative Procedure 6-14.
- F. **Flexible Spending Accounts** – Pre-tax contributions elected by an employee, which can be used to reimburse the employee for qualified expenses incurred for medical and/or dependent day care.
- G. **Part-time Leave (PTL)** – Paid time off for eligible part-time employees when absent during regularly scheduled work hours. Eligible employees may request to use PTL for holidays, vacation or absences due to illness, medical appointments or other personal reasons. To receive PTL, the employee must be assigned to an eligible part-time position.
- H. **Primary Department** – Department coded in the payroll system as the original department or department in which the employee accumulates the most work hours.
- I. **Tuition Assistance** – Reimbursement by the county for the cost of job-related courses, which provide professional development. See Administrative Procedure 16-1.

III. BENEFIT COVERAGE

- A. All part-time employees are eligible to participate in the following benefit programs:
 - 1. Virginia Credit Union

2. Deferred Compensation (Part-time employees are eligible to contribute up to the statutory maximum.)
 3. Employee Recognition Program
- B. Thirty days after their hire date, eligible part-time employees may participate in the following benefit programs:
1. Flexible Spending Accounts*
 2. Health and Dental Insurance* – Qualified part-time employees are eligible to participate in the county’s health and dental plan at 100% employee cost. All deductions will be made through payroll on a pre-tax basis. Part-time employees enrolled in the county’s health and/or dental plan(s) shall use their accrued PTL, when taking time off, to cover the cost of their premiums. If a part-time employee will not have sufficient hours to cover the cost of premiums, it is their responsibility to make arrangements with the Accounting Department for payment. If a part-time employee does not pay their premium, coverage will be cancelled. If coverage is cancelled, the employee cannot reenroll until the next open enrollment period.
 3. Part-time Leave (PTL)
 4. Tuition Assistance (after 12 months of continuous employment)
 5. Civil leave
 6. Military Leave (Refer to Administrative Procedure 6-1 for details.)
 7. Employee Assistance Program (EAP)

**Specific details for these benefits are described during the county’s open enrollment period for each program.*

IV. PART-TIME LEAVE GUIDELINES

- A. Effective January 1, 2022, part-time leave shall be accrued for each completed pay period of service at the following rates:

Years of Continuous Part-Time Service	Accrual Hours Per Pay Period	Accrued Hours per Year	Carryover Maximum
0 – 5 years	4	96	144 hours
5 – 10 years	4.5	108	162 hours
10 – 20 years	5	120	180 hours
20 + years	5.5	132	198 hours

- B. The employee may request to use PTL for holidays, vacation, or absences due to illness, medical appointments and other personal reasons.
- C. PTL requests must be approved by the employee’s supervisor and will be granted if the request does not conflict with the needs or operations of the department. The decision of department management as to when leave can be taken is final.
- D. Employees who work part-time for more than one department are only eligible for leave in their primary department.

- E. PTL not used by the end of the calendar year will be carried over up to a maximum carryover balance.
- F. PTL is not counted as hours worked when calculating overtime, but is included when calculating the number of hours worked for benefits eligibility.
- G. An employee may elect to use PTL for a qualifying event under the FMLA (see Administrative Procedure 6-20 for more information). FMLA qualifying part-time employees must use accumulated PTL for their own serious health condition before taking unpaid FMLA leave.
- H. When a part-time employee is in a non-paid status for an entire pay period, the department shall submit a Personnel Action Form (PAF) placing the employee in leave without pay status. Part-time employees must exhaust all PTL before being placed in leave without pay status.
- I. Part-time benefits eligible employees who have elected health and/or dental coverage shall use PTL, if necessary, to ensure that their bi-weekly pay covers the cost of their health and dental care premiums.

V. CHANGES IN STATUS

- A. When a part-time employee accepts a full-time county position, their PTL balance will be converted to paid time off leave and the employee will be given the opportunity to change health and dental care enrollment.
- B. When a full-time employee changes to part-time status, their paid time off or annual leave balance is paid out. If they move to an eligible part-time position, they will begin to accrue PTL. Accumulated sick leave may not be converted to PTL.
- C. If a full-time employee has county health and/or dental insurance at the time they change to part-time status, they will be eligible to continue coverage under COBRA if moving to a position not eligible for benefits, or they may continue health care coverage at 100% employee cost if moving to an eligible position.
- D. If a full-time employee is participating in deferred compensation, they may continue their contribution as a part-time employee on a percentage-of-salary basis only.
- E. Employees that work both a full-time and part-time job for the county are eligible for PTL if they are employed in an eligible part-time position.
- F. Eligible part-time employees separating from county employment or moving from an eligible part-time to an ineligible part-time position will be paid for accumulated PTL up to the maximum carryover allowance. If the employee at a later date is reemployed in an eligible part-time position, they will requalify for part-time benefits.
- G. Departments are responsible for monitoring part-time work hours and for initiating a PAF for a change in eligibility status. Departments should process a PAF to remove an eligible part-time employee from the payroll when that employee has not worked for a two-week period in order to avoid additional leave accrual. When employees separate from employment, a PAF should be processed within the same pay period. The employee will not be entitled to leave accrual past the last day of work. Therefore, any leave accrued after the last day worked will be forfeited.
- H. Part-time positions should be continuously monitored. In order to assure that employees in newly eligible part-time positions receive timely information on the benefits package, a schedule for effective dates will be established each year to coincide with the New Employee Orientation schedule.

A full-time employee may move to a part-time benefits eligible position at any time and is not required to attend New Employee Orientation again. When this change in status occurs, the employee will begin accruing PTL the first pay period they are in part-time status. The

Personnel Action Form changing the employee's status will not be processed until all required forms are received in HRM.

- I. When a position is no longer defined as part-time eligible, the department should process a PAF to change the status of the employee. This PAF must be signed by both the employee and the department director or designee. Once a position is defined as not eligible for part-time benefits, the department cannot request a subsequent change in eligibility for 90 days.

VI. BENEFIT ENROLLMENT

When an employee begins work in an eligible part-time position, they will participate in New Employee Orientation. An employee may work in a part-time position prior to attending orientation; however, benefits (including leave accrual) will not be activated until that requirement is met. Eligible part-time employees will receive information on and may enroll in flexible spending accounts, health and dental programs, and deferred compensation programs.

VII. FAMILY STATUS CHANGES

Plan rules established by Internal Revenue Code Section 125 prohibit employees from making health and dental coverage changes (i.e., employee only to family) after the open enrollment period, except if there is a qualifying family status change. A change in family status is defined as the following events:

- A. Marriage or divorce
- B. Death of a spouse or child
- C. Birth, adoption of a child (including placement), or legal custody or guardianship
- D. Loss of sole dependent child
- E. Loss or gain of spouse's employment
- F. Change in employment status or your spouse from full-time to part-time, and vice versa

It is the responsibility of the employee to notify HRM within thirty (30) days of a qualifying family status change. Appropriate documentation is required for all change requests. HRM will provide the employee with the required change forms and can clarify what can be used as appropriate documentation.

VIII. VIRGINIA RETIREMENT SYSTEM RETIREES AND PART-TIME POSITIONS

A Virginia Retirement System (VRS) retiree shall not work in a part-time county position, unless the following conditions are met:

- A. The retiree must be terminated from their VRS covered position for at least 30 days;
- B. There must be no pre-arranged employment commitment with the retiree;
- C. The retiree shall not perform more than 80 percent of the duties required of his or her pre-retirement, full-time position; and
- D. The retiree's work hours shall be at least 20 percent less than a full-time position.